Department of Finance

News Release

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Official International Reserves

The Department of Finance announced today that Canada's official international reserves increased by an amount equivalent to US$2,999 million during March to US$39,309 million.

Details on the level and composition of Canada's reserves as of March 31, 2007, as well as the major factors underlying the change in reserves, are provided below. All figures are in millions of US dollars unless otherwise noted.

Foreign Currency Reserves	
Securities	33,657
Deposits	3,882
Total securities and deposits (liquid reserves)	37,539
Gold[1]	72
Special drawing rights (SDRs)	976
Reserve position in the IMF	722
Total: March 31, 2007	39,309
February 28, 2007	36,310
Net change	2,999

Details on Deposits		
Other central banks/Bank for International Settlements		868
Banks headquartered in Canada		0
Of which: located abroad	0	
Banks headquartered abroad		3,014
Of which: located in Canada	0	
Total		3,882

Details of Net Change	
Reserves management operations[2]	2,882
Gains and losses on gold sales	0
Net investment gains and losses	
Return on investments[3]	50
Foreign currency debt charges	-104
Revaluation effects[4]	171
Net government operations[5]	0
Official intervention	0
Other transactions	0
Net change	2,999

Currency Composition of Deposits and Securities	
US dollars	19,548
Euro	17,486
Yen	505
Total	37,539

Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

Canada

Predetermined Short-Term Drains on Foreign Currency Reserves (Nominal Value)

		0-1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	Total
Foreign currency securities[6]	Principal	-884	-1,869	-1,493	-4,246
	Interest	-84	-637	-753	-1,474
Aggregate short forward positions in foreign currencies vis-à-vis Canadian dollar		0	-300	-1,800	-2,100
Aggregate long forward positions in foreign currencies vis-à-vis Canadian dollar		0	0	0	0
Total net drains		-968	-2,806	-4,046	-7,820

Additional Information (Nominal Value)

Undrawn, unconditional credit lines with banks headquartered outside Canada	6,000
Securities lent under repurchase agreements[7]	-2,049
Securities held under repurchase agreements[8]	2,415
Financial derivatives assets (net, marked to market)	
Forwards	
Swaps	1,502

Notes:

1. There were no sales of gold settled in March. On March 31, gold holdings stood at 0.1 million ounces. The valuation is based on the March 31, 2007, London p.m. fix of US$661.75 per ounce.

2. Net change in securities and deposits resulting from foreign currency funding activities of the Government. (Issuance of foreign currency liabilities used to acquire assets increases reserves, while maturities decrease reserves). During March, Canada bills increased by US$83 million to a level of outstanding bills of US$1,600 million. Cross-currency swaps and short-term foreign exchange swaps of domestic obligations raised US$732 million and US$2,100 million respectively. Also, a total of US$33 million equivalent in cross-currency swaps matured.

3. "Return on investments" comprises US$111 million of interest earned on investments and a US$61-million decrease in the market value of securities resulting from changes in interest rates.

4. "Revaluation effects" reflect changes in the market value of reserve assets resulting from movements in exchange rates. In March, the revaluation effect was mainly due to the appreciation of the euro.

5. "Net government operations" are the net purchases of foreign currency for government foreign exchange requirements and for additions to reserves.

6. "Foreign currency securities" include maturities of foreign currency debt, cross-currency swap payments and an estimate of interest payments on foreign currency liabilities.

7. "Securities lent under repurchase agreements" are included in total reserves. Collateral provided in securities-lending transactions is not included in total reserves.

8. Cash invested under repurchase agreements is included in total reserves. Collateral provided in securities-lending transactions is not included in total reserves.

Future Release Dates

The next release is May 3, 2007 (covering the period April 2007).

A list of upcoming release dates is posted on the Department of Finance website located at www.fin.gc.ca/invest_x /releaseDates_e.asp.

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For further information on the Exchange Fund Account, please consult the *Report on the Management of Canada's Official International Reserves—January 1, 2005 – March 31, 2006*, located at www.fin.gc.ca/toce/2006/oir06_e.html.

If you would like to receive automatic e-mail notification of all news releases, please visit the Department of Finance website at www.fin.gc.ca/scripts/register_e.asp.

Official International Reserves (10-Year Synopsis)

	US dollars	Other currencies	Gold	SDRs	IMF position	Total
			(millions of US dollars)			
March 31, 2007	19,548	17,991	72	976	722	39,309
February 28, 2007	16,771	17,781	72	966	720	36,310
January 31, 2007	16,679	17,379	71	954	825	35,908
December 29, 2006	15,608	17,590	69	963	833	35,063
November 30, 2006	16,423	18,152	70	965	867	36,477
October 31, 2006	16,256	17,432	66	944	945	35,643
September 30, 2006	16,755	17,166	65	941	1,090	36,017
August 31, 2006	17,010	16,727	68	949	1,099	35,853
July 31, 2006	17,712	16,572	69	942	1,096	36,391
June 30, 2006	17,671	16,143	67	939	1,092	35,912
May 31, 2006	17,846	15,715	71	949	1,103	35,684
April 30, 2006	18,660	14,997	70	931	1,058	35,716
March 31, 2006	20,204	13,812	63	917	1,038	36,034
Dec. 31, 2005	16,842	13,822	56	897	1,401	33,018
Dec. 31, 2004	14,426	15,740	48	925	3,327	34,466
Dec. 31, 2003	15,575	15,961	45	838	3,848	36,267
Dec. 31, 2002	17,946	14,739	205	712	3,567	37,169
Dec. 31, 2001	19,748	10,736	291	614	2,859	34,248
Dec. 31, 2000	21,692	7,327	323	574	2,508	32,424
Dec. 31, 1999	18,838	5,594	524	526	3,164	28,646
Dec. 31, 1998	15,907	4,004	122	1,097	2,297	23,427
Dec. 31, 1997	14,630	492	146	1,126	1,575	17,969
Dec. 31, 1996	17,521	507	155	1,168	1,227	20,578